

# اصطلاحات و افعال چند بخشی

## oxford idioms and phrasal verbs



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The 1960s shopping center was a disaster. It's hard to imagine how it **came about** in the first place, but the council decided to **knock** the whole thing **down** and **start from scratch** with a new development. There were problems **early on**, and it took ages to **get** the project **off the ground**, but the architects finally **came up with** a design that everyone liked. Now, two years later, the center is really taking shape. **Judging by** the look of it, I feel that the designer **started out with** some good ideas but have **ended up with** something of a compromise. It's quite attractive, but architecturally it doesn't **break** any **new ground**.

**Came about**

مطرح کردن، به ذهن کسی خطور کردن

**Knock something down**

نابود کردن یک سازه

**(start) from scratch**

از نو شروع کردن

**Early on**

اوایل، در مرحله‌ی ابتدایی

**Get something off the ground**

کاری را شروع کردن، پروژه‌ای را آغاز کردن، شروع به موفق شدن کردن

**Come up with something**

(به ایده‌ای) رسیدن، فکر (چیزی را) کردن، به‌دست آوردن

**to take shape**

شکل گرفتن

**Judging by/ from something**

از روی، با نظر به، با قضاوت

**Start out with something**

شروع کردن (کار، زندگی، سفر)

**End up**

سر درآوردن (از جایی)

**Break new ground**

ابداع، کاری خلاق و جدید انجام دادن

Circle the correct answer.

1. Most of the problems happened early in/on.
2. It took us a couple of years to get the company off the ground/land.
3. We started out/up with the aim of creating a youth club.
4. The main part of the sports center is now taking form/shape.
5. They're going to knock down/over all the old houses.
6. I don't know who went/came up with this idea, but it won't work.
7. Where did you end up/out last night?
8. He joined the army but I don't know how that came about/off.

# Answers:

1. On
2. Ground
3. Out
4. Shape
5. Down
6. Came
7. Up
8. About